

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MODULE I	1
SCIENCE—THE BASICS	
What is Science	2
Science and Technology	3
What is Physical Science	3
The Scientific Process	4
Making Observations	4
Experiment 1.1: Making Observations	7
Forming Hypotheses	8
Testing Hypotheses	9
Experiments	10
Analyzing Data	12
Drawing Conclusions	12
Scientific Theories and Laws	13
Science Does Not Prove	14
When the Scientific Method Isn't Possible	15
Inferences	15
Models	16
Measuring and Manipulating Data	17
The Metric System	18
Mass	20
Length	21
Volume	21
Time	21
Temperature	21
Converting Units	24

Organizing and Presenting Scientific Data	27
Data Tables	27
Analyzing Data with Graphs	29
Bar Graphs	29
Circle Graphs	30
You Do Science	31
Experiment 1.2: Practice Data Collecting and Analyzing with Pendulums	32
Summing Up	35
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	36
Study Guide for Module 1	38

MODULE 2 41

CHEMISTRY PROPERTIES AND STATES OF MATTER

Classifying Matter	42
Pure Substances and Mixtures	43
Pure Elements and Compounds	35
Mixtures	45
Solids, Liquids, and Gases	48
Other States of Matter	49
Kinetic Theory of Matter	50
Solids	51
Liquids	51
Gases	52
Experiment 2.1: Diffusion at Different Temperatures	53
Metals and Nonmetals	55
Properties of Matter	55
Physical Properties	55
Appearance and Odor	55
Conductivity	56
Density	56
Experiment 2.2: Exploring Different Densities	57
Hardness	59
Malleability	59
Viscosity	59
Melting and Boiling Points	60
Chemical Properties	61
Flammability	62
Reactivity	62
Changes in Matter	63
Physical Changes	63
Volume and Density Changes	63
You Do Science: Volume and Density Change Activity	65
Phase Changes	65
Solubility Changes	67

Chemical Changes	68
A Change in Color	69
Production of a Gas	70
Experiment 2.3: Changes in Matter	71
Summing Up	73
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	74
Study Guide for Module 2	75

MODULE 3 79

CHEMISTRY—ATOMIC STRUCTURE AND THE PERIODIC TABLE

A History of the Atom	80
Ancient Atomic Models	81
Dalton’s Atomic Theory	82
Thomson’s Atomic Model	84
Plum Pudding Model	85
Rutherford’s Atomic Model	86
The Structure of Atoms	88
Subatomic Particles	88
Atomic Number and Mass Number	90
Isotopes	92
Modern Atomic Theory	94
Bohr’s Atomic Model	94
The Electron Cloud or the Quantum-Mechanical Model	95
Electron Orbitals	96
Experiment 3.1: Constructing 3-D Atomic Models	98
Organizing Elements: The Periodic Table	100
Mendeleev’s Periodic Table	101
Experiment 3.2: Creating a Periodic Table	102
Groups and Periods	103
Modern Periodic Table	103
Representative Groups	104
The Alkali Metals	105
The Alkaline Earth Metals	105
The Boron Group	106
The Carbon Group	107
The Nitrogen Group	107
The Oxygen Group	108
The Halogens	108
The Noble Gases	109
Summing Up	109
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	111
Study Guide for Module 3	112

MODULE 4 115

CHEMISTRY—CHEMICAL BONDS

A Model for Chemical Changes	116
Chemical Formulas	116
Chemical Equations	117
Balancing Equations	118
Types of Chemical Bonding	121
Ionic Bonds	122
Ions	122
Formation of Ions and Ionic Bonds	123
You Do Science: Grow a Salt Crystal	125
Electron Dot Diagrams	125
Covalent Bonds	127
Multiple Covalent Bonds	129
Unequal Sharing of Electrons	130
Experiment 4.1: Polarity of Water	132
The Wonder of Water	134
Solubility	135
Hydrogen Bonding and the Phases of Water	136
Experiment 4.2: Comparing Solids	137
Cohesion, Adhesion, and Surface Tension	140
Experiment 4.3: Forces Between Molecules	141
Summing Up	145
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	146
Study Guide for Module 4	149

MODULE 5 151

CHEMISTRY—REACTIONS AND ENERGY

Naming Compounds and Writing Formulas	152
Describing Ionic Compounds	152
Polyatomic Ions	154
Writing Formulas for Ionic Compounds	156
Describing Molecular Compounds	158
Describing Molecular Compounds	158
Writing Molecular Formulas	161
Types of Reactions	161
Synthesis	161
Decomposition	162
Experiment 5.1: Decomposition of Water	163
Single Replacement	166
Double Replacement	167
Combustion	168
Energy Changes in Reactions	170
Energy in Chemical Bonds	171
Counting with Moles	172
Bond Energy	173

Exothermic Reactions	174
Endothermic Reactions	175
Experiment 5.2: Reaction Energy	173
You Do Science	179
Summing Up	180
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	181
Study Guide for Module 5	184
MODULE 6	187
PHYSICS—MOTION	
Distance and Displacement	188
A Frame of Reference	188
Measuring Distance	190
Adding Displacement	190
Displacement Not Along a Straight Line	192
Speed and Velocity	192
Speed	193
Graphing Speed	196
You Do Science: Measuring Average Speed Activity	199
Velocity	200
Experiment 6.1: The Importance of Direction in Velocity	200
Acceleration	206
Graphing Acceleration	214
Summing Up	215
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	216
Study Guide for Module 6	221
MODULE 7	225
PHYSICS—FORCES	
Forces	226
Combining Forces	227
Friction	228
Types of Friction	230
Gravity	232
Acceleration Due to Gravity	232
Experiment 7.1: Acceleration Due to Gravity	232
You Do Science: Measuring Height with a Stopwatch	236
Newton’s Laws of Motion	236
A Brief History	237
Newton’s First Law of Motion	240
Experiment 7.2: Newton’s First Law	241
Newton’s Second Law of Motion	245
Weight and Mass	251
Newton’s Third Law	252
Experiment 7.3: Newton’s Third Law	253

You Do Science: Balloon Rockets	255
Fundamental Forces	256
Electromagnetic Forces	256
Nuclear Forces	257
The Strong Force.	258
The Weak Force	258
Gravitational Forces	259
What Causes Gravitational Forces	260
Summing Up	262
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	263
Study Guide for Module 7	267

MODULE 8 271

PHYSICS—ENERGY

Energy.	272
Types of Energy.	272
Kinetic Energy.	272
Potential Energy	275
Gravitational Potential Energy	276
Elastic Potential Energy.	278
Experiment 8.1: Energy of a Rubber Band	279
Forms of Energy	281
Mechanical Energy	281
You Do Science: Ball Bounce.	282
Thermal Energy	282
Chemical Energy	283
Electrical Energy	283
Electromagnetic Energy.	284
Sound Energy	284
Nuclear Energy	285
Conservation of Energy.	285
Everyday Examples of Energy Conversions.	286
Energy and Work	289
Calculating Work	290
Power	291
Experiment 8.2: How Fast Can You Do Work?.	294
Work and Machines	296
Mechanical Advantage	298
Efficiency	301
Simple Machines.	301
Summing Up	304
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions.	305
Study Guide for Module 8	308

MODULE 9 311

PHYSICS—WAVES AND SOUND

Mechanical Waves. 312
Types of Mechanical Waves. 312
Transverse Waves 313
Longitudinal Waves. 314
Surface Waves 315
Properties of Waves. 316
Amplitude 316
Frequency and Period 317
Wavelength 318
Wave Speed 319
Sound 320
Experiment 9.1: Sound Waves. 320
Hearing. 323
You Do Science: Feeling Sound Waves. 324
Experiment 9.2: The Speed of Sound. 324
The Speed of Sound in Other Substances 329
Traveling Faster than the Speed of Sound 329
Intensity and Loudness 331
Experiment 9.3: Amplitude and Loudness. 331
Wavelength, Frequency, and Pitch 334
Experiment 9.4: Wavelength and Sound 335
Pitch and Music 336
The Doppler Effect 338
You Do Science: The Doppler Effect 339
Use of Sound Waves 340
Medical Ultrasound 341
Sonar 341
Summing Up 342
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions. 343
Study Guide for Module 9 347

MODULE 10 349

PHYSICS—LIGHT

Electromagnetic Waves 350
The Speed of Electromagnetic Waves—Light. 352
Wavelength and Frequency 353
The Dual Nature of Light 353
Evidence for the Wave Model 354
Evidence for Wave-Particle Duality 356
The Electromagnetic Spectrum 358
Radio Waves 359
Microwaves 359
Infrared Light 360
Visible Light 360

Experiment 10.1: Visible Light	361
You Do Science: The Temperature of a Rainbow	364
Ultraviolet Light	364
X-Rays	366
Gamma Rays	366
The Behavior of Light	367
Interactions of Light	367
Reflection	368
Experiment 10.2: The Law of Reflection	368
Refraction	370
Experiment 10.3: Refraction of Light	371
You Do Science: The Magical Quarter	374
Polarization	377
Scattering	377
Your Eyes and Color	380
Lenses	380
The Human Eye	382
How We Perceive Color	384
Experiment 10.4: How the Eye Detects Color	384
Adding and Subtracting Colors	386
Primary Colors of Light	386
Primary Colors of Pigment	386
Summing Up	388
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	389
Study Guide for Module 10	391

MODULE 11 393

PHYSICS—ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

A Detailed Look at the Electromagnetic Force	394
James Clerk Maxwell	394
The Electromagnetic Force	395
Experiment 11.1: Electrical Attraction and Repulsion	395
Science and Math	398
Photons and the Electromagnetic Force	400
Electric Charge	402
Electric Field	402
Static Electricity and Charging Objects	402
Charging by Friction	403
Charging by Conduction	403
Charging by Induction	404
Experiment 11.2: Making and Using an Electroscope	404
Electrical Circuits	408
Voltage	408
Electrical Current	409
How Current Flows	411

Conductors and Insulators	413
Resistance	413
Experiment 11.3: Current and Resistance	414
Switches and Circuits	416
Series and Parallel Circuits	417
Magnetism	419
Experiment 11.4: Making an Electromagnet	419
Magnetic Materials	420
Magnets and Magnetic Forces	422
More About Magnetic Fields	423
Earth’s Magnetic Field	423
Summing Up	427
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	428
Study Guide for Module 11	430

MODULE 12 433

EARTH SCIENCE—OUR EARTH

Earth’s Structure	434
The Crust	435
The Mantle	435
Experiment 12.1: A Simulation of Plastic Rock	437
The Core	438
Earth’s Core and Magnetic Field	439
Rocks and Minerals	439
Rocks	440
Minerals	441
Processes of the Lithosphere	443
The Rock Cycle	443
The Hydrosphere and the Hydrologic (Water) Cycle	446
Experiment 12.2: Evaporation, Condensation, and Precipitation	448
Weathering	451
Mechanical Weathering	452
You Do Science: Mechanical Weathering Model	453
Chemical Weathering	454
You Do Science: Chemical Weathering Model	455
Erosion Shapes the Land	455
Land Features Formed by Moving Water	456
Features Formed by Sediment Deposition	458
Features Formed by Groundwater Erosion	458
Features Formed by Glaciers	459
Features Formed by Wind	461
Summing Up	462
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions	463
Study Guide for Module 12	465

MODULE 13 467

EARTH SCIENCE—OUR ATMOSPHERE AND BEYOND

Our Atmosphere 468
Carbon Dioxide in the Air 469
Experiment 13.1: Carbon Dioxide and the Greenhouse Effect. . 470
Atmospheric Pressure 472
Experiment 13.2: Atmospheric Pressure 473
Units of Pressure 476
Altitude and Air Pressure 477
You Do Science: Air Pressure. 479
Energy and Atmosphere 479
What is Temperature? 481
Experiment 13.3: Seeing the Effect of Changing Temperature . . 481
Layers of the Atmosphere 484
The Temperature Gradient in the Atmosphere. 485
The Ionosphere 487
Beyond Our Atmosphere. 488
Summing Up 490
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions. 491
Study Guide for Module 13 493

MODULE 14 495

CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS IN THE LIFE SCIENCES

Chemistry and Biology 496
Carbon Chemistry. 496
Hydrocarbons 497
Saturated Hydrocarbons 498
You Do Science: Modeling Isomers 500
Unsaturated Hydrocarbons 500
Fossil Fuels 502
Biochemistry 504
Biochemical Compounds. 504
Chemical Reactions in Cells 505
Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration 506
Reaction Helpers. 507
Experiment 14.1: Comparing Vitamin C in Fruit Juices 508
Physics and Life 509
Physics at the Park 509
Transportation and Physics 511
You Do Science. 512
Physics and Forensics 513
Physics and Health 513
Summing Up 514
Answers to the “On Your Own” Questions. 515
Study Guide for Module 13 516

MODULE 15	517
PHYSICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH	
Conducting Research	518
Getting Started	518
Brainstorming and Narrowing	519
Finding Credible Sources	519
Research	520
Sharing Your Research	521
Alternate Research Presentations	521
Your Turn	522
Summing Up	522
LAB SUPPLY LIST	524
INDEX	***
IMAGE SOURCES	***